Regents Q’s REVIEW-7

1. • Leonardo DaVinci used movement and perspective in his work.

• Machiavelli’s *The Prince* advised rulers on how to gain and maintain power.

• Humanist scholars examined worldly subjects and classical culture.

Which period is associated with these statements?

(1) French Revolution

(2) Renaissance

(3) Early Middle Ages

(4) Enlightenment

1. A direct impact that the printing press had on 16th-century Europe was that it encouraged the

(1) spread of ideas

(2) beginnings of communism

(3) establishment of democracy

(4) development of industrialization

1. • Literacy rates rise.

• Shakespeare’s sonnets circulated.

• Secular ideas spread.

Which innovation led directly to these developments?

(1) printing press

(2) astrolabe

(3) paper currency

(4) caravel

4)  In *The Prince,* Niccolò Machiavelli was most concerned with

(1) the use of political power

(2) the expansion of church authority

(3) government regulation of the economy

(4) equality and justice for all

5) • The world view shifted from other-worldly to secular.

• Greek and Roman ideas were revived.

• Improvements were made to the printing press.

Which occurrence is most closely associated with these aspects of the Renaissance?

(1) Gothic cathedrals became the focal point of town activities.

(2) Charlemagne was crowned Holy Roman Emperor by the Pope.

(3) Galileo Galilei published information about a heliocentric universe.

(4) Emperors used the Twelve Tables to bring about Pax Romana.

6) One reason the Renaissance began in Italy was that Italian city-states

* 1. (1) defeated the Spanish Armada
	2. (2) were unified as a nation under the Pope
	3. (3) were unaffected by the Commercial  Revolution
	4. (4) dominated key Mediterranean trade routes

7)  What was one ideal of Renaissance humanism?

* 1. (1) training as a knight and practicing chivalry
	2. (2) obeying divine right monarchs and the  church
	3. (3) living apart from the world and taking  monastic vows
	4. (4) investigating areas of interest and fulfilling  one’s potential

8) Which geographic factor contributed to the rise of the Renaissance in Italian

 city-states?

(1) mountainous terrain of the Alps

(2) location near the coast of the Mediterranean Sea

(3) navigable waters of the Danube River

(4) ease of travel on the Northern European Plain

9) Humanism during the Italian Renaissance was focused on

(1) the affairs of the church

(2) self-sufficiency

(3) the importance of the individual

(4) political theories

1. Which innovation had the greatest impact on the Protestant Reformation?

(1) movable-type printing press

(2) Mercator map projection

(3) magnetic compass

(4) triangular sail

1. Which statement about the Protestant Reformation is an opinion rather than a fact?

(1) German princes revolted against the Holy Roman Emperor.

(2) Membership in the Catholic Church declined in northern Europe.

(3) European religious unity was disrupted by the newly established

 religions.

(4) Henry VIII led a stronger religious reform movement than Martin Luther

 did.

1. Which action could be considered an effect of the Protestant Reformation?

(1) posting of the Ninety-five Theses

(2) decline in the power of the Roman Catholic Church

(3) sale of indulgences

(4) end of religious warfare

1. • Pope Leo authorizes the sale of indulgences, 1515

• Martin Luther posts the Ninety-five Theses, 1517

These events are most closely associated with the

(1) Protestant Reformation

(2) Crusades

(3) Age of Reason

(4) Puritan Revolution

1. One impact Gutenberg’s printing press had on western Europe was

(1) the spread of Martin Luther’s ideas

(2) a decrease in the number of universities

(3) a decline in literacy

(4) the unification of the Holy Roman Empire

Base your answers to questions 15 and 16 on the speakers’ statements below and on your knowledge of social studies.

*Speaker A:* The chief problem with the Roman Catholic Church is the practice of selling indulgences. The only way for Christians to receive salvation is through faith alone.

*Speaker B:* If Christians want to be saved, they should perform good deeds and ask for forgiveness of sins. The granting of indulgences allows Christians to be excused for their sins.

*Speaker C:* It is true that the Bible, and not members of the clergy, is the ultimate source of religious truth. However, God has already decided who will be saved and who will not.

*Speaker D:* Since the Pope does not agree with my position, I have decided to separate from the Roman Catholic Church. I am now not only the head of England but also of the Anglican Church.

1. Which speaker most closely reflects the ideas of Martin Luther?
2. A
3. B

(3) C

(4) D

1. Which speaker best supports the idea of predestination taught by John Calvin?

(1) A

(2) B

(3) C

(4) D

1. Prior to the Protestant Reformation, the medieval church in western Europe was criticized for

(1) sponsoring explorations to the Middle East

(2) allowing the Bible to be printed and distributed to the people

(3) being too concerned with worldly power and riches

(4) refusing to sell indulgences to peasants