Regents Q’s 2-6

1. Which innovation had the greatest impact on the Protestant Reformation?

(1) movable-type printing press

(2) Mercator map projection

(3) magnetic compass

(4) triangular sail

1. Which statement about the Protestant Reformation is an opinion rather than a fact?

(1) German princes revolted against the Holy Roman Emperor.

(2) Membership in the Catholic Church declined in northern Europe.

(3) European religious unity was disrupted by the newly established

 religions.

(4) Henry VIII led a stronger religious reform movement than Martin Luther

 did.

1. Which action could be considered an effect of the Protestant Reformation?

(1) posting of the Ninety-five Theses

(2) decline in the power of the Roman Catholic Church

(3) sale of indulgences

(4) end of religious warfare

1. • Pope Leo authorizes the sale of indulgences, 1515

• Martin Luther posts the Ninety-five Theses, 1517

These events are most closely associated with the

(1) Protestant Reformation

(2) Crusades

(3) Age of Reason

(4) Puritan Revolution

1. One impact Gutenberg’s printing press had on western Europe was

(1) the spread of Martin Luther’s ideas

(2) a decrease in the number of universities

(3) a decline in literacy

(4) the unification of the Holy Roman Empire

Base your answers to questions 6 and 7 on the speakers’ statements below and on your knowledge of social studies.

*Speaker A:* The chief problem with the Roman Catholic Church is the practice of selling indulgences. The only way for Christians to receive salvation is through faith alone.

*Speaker B:* If Christians want to be saved, they should perform good deeds and ask for forgiveness of sins. The granting of indulgences allows Christians to be excused for their sins.

*Speaker C:* It is true that the Bible, and not members of the clergy, is the ultimate source of religious truth. However, God has already decided who will be saved and who will not.

*Speaker D:* Since the Pope does not agree with my position, I have decided to separate from the Roman Catholic Church. I am now not only the head of England but also of the Anglican Church.

1. Which speaker most closely reflects the ideas of Martin Luther?
2. A
3. B

(3) C

(4) D

1. Which speaker best supports the idea of predestination taught by John Calvin?

(1) A

(2) B

(3) C

(4) D

1. Prior to the Protestant Reformation, the medieval church in western Europe was criticized for

(1) sponsoring explorations to the Middle East

(2) allowing the Bible to be printed and distributed to the people

(3) being too concerned with worldly power and riches

(4) refusing to sell indulgences to peasants