Resurgence of Europe Notes

Due to an increase in population & trade, cities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1000AD - 1300AD)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class created (merchants, traders, artisans)
* Money was now more important than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:** trade association (Example: all bakers come together)

* Regulated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & quality of goods
* Trained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Commercial Revolution:

* Capitalism: based on trade & capital (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (loans, carry paper slip rather than gold coins)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended (serfs sold products for money)

**Renaissance (1300’s-1500’s)**

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| **What is it?** | * Means “rebirth” * Golden age in arts, literature, sciences * Began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [center of trade & manufacturing] * **Humanism:** more focus on worldly issues & individual achivements, less on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **ART**  \*Greek & Roman  influences  \*Realistic  \*Studied human  body/corpses | **Michelangelo:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chapel, *David* (sculpture)  **Leonardo da Vinci:** *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (painting,) also drew plans for planes & submarines  **Raphael:** painter, student of Michelangelo & da Vinci  **Sofonisba Anguissola:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, painter, not allowed to study body – women could not see nude people |
| **LITERATURE**  \*everyday language (not Latin or Greek) | **Dante:** *The Divide Comedy* – a story of heaven & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in Italian  **Cervantes:** *Don Quixote* – picks on knights & chivalry  **Shakespeare:** wrote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about human emotions  **Machiavelli:** *The Prince* – rulers should use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for success |
| How did the  **printing press**  make a difference? | First created in China, but Johann \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gets credit (1456)  EFFECTS:   * + Books = easier to access   + Literacy (ability to read & write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Ideas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faster |

**Reformation**

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| Causes of the Reformation:   1. **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   *(humanism led people to question*  *Church authority)*   1. **Strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   *(some against the Church)*   1. **Problems in the Church**   *(leaders wanted power & wealth,*  ***sale of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****)* | Effects of the Reformation:   1. **Loss of religious & political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 2. **Religious wars**   *\*1500’s = religious civil wars*  *\*1600’s = Thirty-Years War*   1. **Anti-Semitism**   *(hatred towards \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*   1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hunts**   *(many women killed)* |
| Protestant Reformers:   1. **Martin Luther** (German Monk)    1. 1517: posted “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” on door of Church (protesting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)    2. Started **Protest**ant Reformation    3. Luther was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    4. His ideas spread (printing press) 2. **John Calvin** (Catholic priest)    1. *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (God already chose who will go to Heaven)    2. Followers lived strict, disciplined, frugal (cheap) lives | Counter-Reformation:  *\*Catholic Church tried to keep Catholics from converting to Protestants*   1. **Council of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:** (1545) worked to end abuses & educate clergy 2. **Ignatius Loyola:** started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (strictly obeyed Catholic authority) 3. **Teresa of Avila:** Spanish noblewoman, reformed Carmelite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (where nuns live), Church made her a saint after she died |

**Hundred Years War:** (mid-1300’s to mid-1400’s)

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| **V** | **S** |
| **Joan of Arc:**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ woman * Helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ win! * She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the English & became a symbol of French nationalism   **Effect:** French kings became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **Henry II:** created “common law” & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (1215): limited King’s power  **Parliament**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assembly, approved money for wars, etc.  **Henry VIII** (1500’s)**:** created Church of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Protestant) because Catholic Church would not annul his marriage |