Resurgence of Europe Notes

Due to an increase in population & trade, cities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1000AD - 1300AD)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class created (merchants, traders, artisans)
* Money was now more important than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:** trade association (Example: all bakers come together)

* Regulated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & quality of goods
* Trained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Commercial Revolution:

* Capitalism: based on trade & capital (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (loans, carry paper slip rather than gold coins)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended (serfs sold products for money)

**Renaissance (1300’s-1500’s)**

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| **What is it?** | * Means “rebirth”
* Golden age in arts, literature, sciences
* Began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [center of trade & manufacturing]
* **Humanism:** more focus on worldly issues & individual achivements, less on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
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| **ART**\*Greek & Roman  influences \*Realistic\*Studied human  body/corpses | **Michelangelo:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chapel, *David* (sculpture)**Leonardo da Vinci:** *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (painting,) also drew plans for planes & submarines**Raphael:** painter, student of Michelangelo & da Vinci**Sofonisba Anguissola:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, painter, not allowed to study body – women could not see nude people |
| **LITERATURE**\*everyday language (not Latin or Greek) | **Dante:** *The Divide Comedy* – a story of heaven & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in Italian**Cervantes:** *Don Quixote* – picks on knights & chivalry**Shakespeare:** wrote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about human emotions**Machiavelli:** *The Prince* – rulers should use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for success |
| How did the**printing press**make a difference? | First created in China, but Johann \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gets credit (1456) EFFECTS:* + Books = easier to access
	+ Literacy (ability to read & write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Ideas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faster
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**Reformation**

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| Causes of the Reformation: 1. **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 *(humanism led people to question*  *Church authority)*1. **Strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 *(some against the Church)*1. **Problems in the Church**

 *(leaders wanted power & wealth,*  ***sale of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****)* | Effects of the Reformation: 1. **Loss of religious & political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **Religious wars**

*\*1500’s = religious civil wars**\*1600’s = Thirty-Years War*1. **Anti-Semitism**

*(hatred towards \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hunts**

*(many women killed)* |
| Protestant Reformers:1. **Martin Luther** (German Monk)
	1. 1517: posted “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” on door of Church (protesting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	2. Started **Protest**ant Reformation
	3. Luther was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. His ideas spread (printing press)
2. **John Calvin** (Catholic priest)
	1. *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (God already chose who will go to Heaven)
	2. Followers lived strict, disciplined, frugal (cheap) lives
 | Counter-Reformation:*\*Catholic Church tried to keep Catholics from converting to Protestants*1. **Council of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:** (1545) worked to end abuses & educate clergy
2. **Ignatius Loyola:** started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (strictly obeyed Catholic authority)
3. **Teresa of Avila:** Spanish noblewoman, reformed Carmelite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (where nuns live), Church made her a saint after she died
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**Hundred Years War:** (mid-1300’s to mid-1400’s)

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| **V** | **S** |
| **Joan of Arc:*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ woman
* Helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ win!
* She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the English & became a symbol of French nationalism

**Effect:** French kings became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **Henry II:** created “common law” & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (1215): limited King’s power**Parliament**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assembly, approved money for wars, etc.**Henry VIII** (1500’s)**:** created Church of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Protestant) because Catholic Church would not annul his marriage |